



**INTERNATIONAL SERVICE
FOR THE ACQUISITION
OF AGRI-BIOTECH
APPLICATIONS**

বাণিজ্যিক বায়োটেক/জিএম শস্যের বিশ্ব পরিস্থিতি ২০০৯ প্রথম ১৪ বছর; ১৯৯৬-২০০৯; Executive Summary, ISAAA Brief 41

ডঃ ক্লাইভ জেমস (মুখ্য)
তত্ত্বাবধারণা পরিচালনা বোর্ড
কর্মসূল বিশ্ববিদ্যালয়, ইথাকা, নিউইয়র্ক, যুক্তরাষ্ট্র

প্রক্ষেপ ডঃ এম নাসিরউল্লিহ (ভারতবর্ষ)
বায়োটেকনোলজি বিভাগ, বালোদেশ কৃষি বিশ্ববিদ্যালয়, ময়মনসিংহ,
ISAAA জাতীয় সমন্বয়ক
বাংলাদেশ বায়োটেকনোলজি ইনফরমেশন সেটার (BdBIC)



*15 biotech mega-countries growing 50,000 hectares, or more, or biotech crops.

Sources: Clive James, 2009.

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প্রকাশক ও সহযোগিকারী: (২০০৯) ISAAA

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ক্ষতিগ্রস্ত শ্রীকাঙ্গল যাদের অনুপ্রেরণা/সহযোগিতার বাংলা ভাষায় প্রস্তুতকাটি প্রকাশিত হওয়েছে: Dr. Clive James (Chair), Dr. Randy Hautea (Global Coordinator), Dr. Mariechel Navarro (Manager KC), ISAAA; মনিরা খাতুন-বঙ্গনুবাদ এবং খোকন-কম্পিউটার, বায়োটেকনোলজি বিভাগ, বাকুবি।

2009 m^tj wek^ev^cx ev^tq^tUK/RGg k^tmⁱ Ae⁻b

GU ISAAA Gi c^tZ^tZv c^tcvl K t^ttej cj^twi c^tB Dr. Norman Borlaug Gi c^tZ DrmM^tKiv ntq^tQ |

ev^tq^tUK k^tmⁱ wek^ev^cx Ae⁻v R^tbvi R^tb ISAAA Brief 41 nt^tQ 14Zg em^tR c^tZt^te b hv 1996 m^tj c^tg c^tKw^tZ nq | Brief 41 ISAAA Gi c^tZ^tZv c^tcvl K t^ttej cj^twi c^tB Dr. Norman Borlaug Gi c^tZ DrmM^tKiv ntq^tQ |

c^tZ^tbqZ k^tmⁱ Drcv` b e^tx, A^t₁^tZK c^tbx | cwi tek ev^tUe etj 25^tJ t^tki c^tq 14 w^tg^t qb P^ti^tK.I.K 2009 m^tj 134 w^tg^t qb tn^ti R^tg^tZ ev^tq^tUK km^t PvI Kti^tQ Ges 2009 m^tj 2008 m^tj i Zj bvq 7 kZvsk Drcv` b e^tx ntq^tQ | 1996 m^tj t^tK 2008 m^tj i gta^t 40 , b Drcv` b e^tx GK^tJ Avk^tSZ e^tv^cvⁱ | Kw^tLvt^tZ B^tZn^ttm GUJB GK^tJ c^tb^t3 hv K.I.K AwZ ^Z M^th^tb Kti^tQ | G^tZ tevSv hvq, wek^ev^cx gv^tb^tl i ev^tq^tUK k^tmⁱ Dci Av⁻v Av^tQ Ges GUJ e^tenvi Kti^t gv^tb^tl At^tbK j vfevb nt^tQ |

PvI GU c^tnb ev^tq^tUK k^tmⁱ tn^ti c^tZ ti KW^tc^twi gv^tb Drcv` b ntq^tQ thgb GB c^tg me^tgvU 90 w^tg^t qb tn^ti mqweb PvI l i w^tZb-PZ^tskB ev^tq^tUK mqweb PvI Kiv ntq^tQ | wek^ev^cx 33 w^tg^t qb tn^ti Zj vi gta^t c^tq AtaR we^tJ Zj vi PvI Kiv ntq^tQ Ges 158 w^tg^t qb tn^ti f^tAvi gta^t GK-PZ^tsk we^tJ f^tAvi me^tgvU 31 w^tg^t qb K^tv^tbvj vi gta^t ev^tq^tUK K^tv^tbvj v c^tq GK-c^tA^tgvsk | 2009 m^tj fvi t^tZ we^tJ Zj v M^th^tb 40 kZvsk t^tK 87 kZvsk tc^tQ^tQ | 2008 m^tj i Zj bvq 2009 m^tj ev^tq^tUK K^tv^tbvj v 47 kZvsk tc^tQ^tQ | me k^tmⁱ gta^t ev^tq^tUK mqweb te^tk PvI Kiv nq Ges Gi gta^t AwM^tQv^tbv^tK c^tZ^ti va m^tu^tb^te^tlko^tB gL |

25^tJ t^tki gta^t (2008 m^tj Rvg^tbx ev^t hvq Ges 2009 m^tj t^tKv^to^ti Kv AskM^th^tb Kti^t) 16^tJ t^tk Db^tbk^tj Ges 9^tJ w^tk^ti v^tb^t t^tk| w^tb^tPi 8^tJ t^tki c^tZ^ttk 1 w^tg^t q^tbi l te^tk tn^ti R^tg^tZ Drcv` b Kti^tQ | Av^tgw^ti Kv (64.0 w^tg^t qb tn^ti i l te^tk), ev^tR^tj (21.4), Av^tR^tUbv (21.3), fvi Z (8.4), KvbwW (8.2), Px^tbv (3.7), c^tv^tv^t, t^tq (2.2) Ges `w^tb Aw^tdKv (2.1) w^tg^t qb | ev^tKx 2.1 w^tg^t qb tn^ti 17^tJ t^tk PvI Kiv nq, thgb- μgvbμmti Di^t, t^tq, ev^tw^tfqv, w^tdvj cvBb, At^t-ij qv, evi w^tKbv dv^tmv, t^túb, tg^t t^tKv, w^tp^tj , Kj w^tq^tv, n^tÜj v^tm, t^tPK w^ti cvevj K, c^tZ^tbj , i "gv^tbqv, tcvj w^tU, t^tKv÷w^ti Kv, w^tgki Ges t^t-w^tFKqv |

1996 mwj t_‡K 2009 mwj chS-2.3 newj qb GKj/949.9 newj qb tn±‡i tgwU ev‡qvtUK km Drcw` Z ntq‡Q| c‡q (46 kZvsk) A‡aR Rwg‡Z ev‡qvtUK k‡m i Drcv` b ntq‡Q| Db‡bkxj † k newj wbqvg el©2015 Gi c‡eB wk‡i vb‡ † k t_‡K Pwj Kvkw³ tc‡q h‡te etj g‡b Kiv nt"Q| ev‡qvtUK km BwZg‡a" B GB j ¶ ARØ K‡i‡Q| AvØhRbKf‡e, 14 newj qb Kl‡Ki g‡a" 90 kZvsk A_¶ 13 newj qbB ¶‡i³ Ges `wi `^h‡v ev‡qvtUK km thgb newj Zj v t_‡K j vfevb ntq‡Q|

A` i fnei tZ GKU bZb evqfUK km" evRvi RvZ nte thgb- neU avb | 2009
mjt i gta" neU avb | dvBfUm fÆvi Biosafety Abfgv` b tctqfQ Ges 2/3 eQti i
gta" evRvi RvZ Kiv nte| avtbi tPtf GB mxtfSf Rb" cñq 110 wqj qb avb
Drcv` bKvix KIK DcKZ nte| neU avb Drcv` b efx cufe, `wvi `Zv `fxKiY nte
Ges GKB mft_ evj vBvKK Kg eenvi Kiv jwMte Ges cwi teki | PwZ nte bv|
avb Pvlixi tenki fMB Mixe t`tki gwj | avb GKU cñvb `vbi vi km" Ges fÆv
GKU ,i "ZpYcii Lv`" | Phytase fÆv iKi tK Lvl qrtj tenk dmdivm nRg Ki tZ
cvi te Ges cwi teki Kg gwj vi dmdivm wMZ nte| Pxib iKti i gwjmi Pwn`v
AZwak ej dvBfUm fÆv 100 wqj qb fÆv Drcv` bKvix cwi evti i DcKtbi Avmte|
dvBfUm fÆv cñq 500 wqj qb iKti i Lv`" thwMte| wetk avb | fÆvi GZ Pwn`v
t`L Pxib GB dmj Drcv` tbi Rb" tek AvMox nqfqQ| Pxib GB evqfUK km"
Drcv` tbi AMMZ Abvb t`k gWj wntmte wbt Ges Zvi Lv`" - qsmxuY@nI qui
tPov Ki te|

Brief 41 Biotech Rice- eZ@yb | fweI "r Ae-\\ m¤útK@ieei Y †` qv ntqtQ Ges GiU
A‡óñ qvi University of Sydney Gi School of Bio Sciences Gi Honorary
Professor Dr. John Bennett eb@v Kti †Qb |

2009 mv̄j , em̄Rj Av̄tR̄Ubv̄tK Qm̄tq m̄t̄k̄j i 10Zxq ev̄tq̄tUK km̄ Drcv̄ bKvix̄ t̄k m̄t̄m̄te D̄tV Ḡtm̄Q | 2008 mv̄j i Zj bv̄q 2009 mv̄j 5.6 w̄ḡw̄j qb t̄n̄±i ev̄tq̄tUK k̄tm̄i Drcv̄ b ēp̄x t̄c̄t̄q̄t̄Q |

† Lv hv‡Q th, e‡Rj we‡k; eZg‡t b ev‡q‡UK k‡m”i enr Drcv` bKvix †` k Ges
f‡el ‡Z ev‡q‡UK km” Drcv` ‡bi cwi Pvj K n‡e| fvi Z we‡kji enr weU Zj v
Drcv` bKvix †` k Ges 2002 †_‡K 2009 ch‡-c‡q 8 eQi ati j vfveb ntq AvmtQ|
2002-2008 mvj ch‡-fvi ‡Z weU Zj vi Rb” 5.1 wej qb gwK‡ Wj vi j vf ntq‡Q|
weU Zj ‡Z KxUbvkKI Kg cwi g‡t b eenvi Kiv j ‡tM Ges Drcv` bl w, b cwi g‡t b
nq th Kvi tb eZg‡t b fvi Z Zj v Avg` vbx K‡i bv eis i Bvbx K‡i | eZg‡t weU te, b
(Eggplant) we‡k; bZb Av‡i KvU ev‡q‡UK km” evRvi RvZKi ‡bi Rb” Indian
Regulatory Authorities KvR Ki‡Q| Aw‡dKvi wZbuU †`‡k eZg‡t b weU k‡m” tek
AMM‡Z ntq‡Q thgb- ` w, b Aw‡dKv‡Z 2009 mv‡j 17 kZsk teik Drcv` b ntq‡Q|

evi **Kbv** dv[‡]m[‡]Z **weU** Zj vi 14 b te[‡]k Drcv` b ntq[‡]Q | thgb- 8500 tn±i t[‡]K 115,000 tn±i | 2009 m[‡]j 6iU BD[‡]i wCqvb BD[‡]bqb t[‡]k 94,000 tn±i RngtZ **weU** km[‡] PvI Kti[‡]Q | t[‡]utb c[‡]q 80 kZisk **weU** fÆv PvI Kti[‡]Q Ges 2008 m[‡]j i gZ GKB AbcvtZ Ptj[‡]Q | Avtgwi Kv Sugarbeet 95 kZisk M[‡]h Kti[‡]Q Ges 2009 m[‡]j KvbwW ZZxq eQ[‡]i i Rb[‡] evRvi RvZ Kti[‡]Q |

Gi gva[‡]g t[‡]Lv **M[‡]q[‡]Q** 1996 m[‡]j t[‡]K 2008 m[‡]j ch[‡]-Avtgwi Kv 51.9 **wej** qb gwK[‡] Wj vi j vf Kti[‡]Q `B[‡]U Drm t[‡]K, thgb- Drcv` b LiP Kg (50%) Ges ch[‡]B c[‡]w gw[‡]b Drcv` b ev[‡]x 167 **wgj** qb Ub[‡] 1996 m[‡]j t[‡]K 2008 m[‡]j ch[‡]-356 **wgj** qb tKwR evj vBvK[‡] Drcv` b Kg ntq[‡]Q Ges 2008 m[‡]j i agv[‡] ev[‡]q[‡]UK km[‡] PvI Kti 14.4 **wej** qb tKwR Kve[‡] WwB A· vBW AvZ[‡]KiY m[‡]e ntq[‡]Q | GiU iv[‡]-t[‡]K c[‡]q 7 **wgj** qb Mwox m[‡]wi t[‡]q tbqvi mgvb DcKvi m[‡]wab Kti[‡]Q |

~B t[‡]K **wZb** eQ[‡]i i gta[‡] ev[‡]q[‡]UK avb | dvB[‡]Um fÆv PvI ii[‡] n[‡]e | Avtgwi Kv[‡]Z 2012 m[‡]j **Qiv** mnbkij fÆv Ges 2017 m[‡]j i gta[‡] mve-mvnvi vb Aw[‡]Kv[‡]Z Nitrogen Use Efficiency (NUE) ev[‡]q[‡]UK Mg c[‡]P eQ[‡]i i gta[‡] PvI ii[‡] n[‡]e | 2008 m[‡]j gviZ[‡]Kf[‡]te Lv[‡] vfvtei (30iU Dbqbkij t[‡]k gnvgvix AvKv[‡]i Lv[‡] mgm[‡]v) wek[‡]vcx gw[‡]b GLb Lv[‡] w[‡]vcx[‡]Evi c[‡]q[‡]Rb g[‡]b Kti[‡]Q GB Rb[‡] eZ[‡]g[‡]t[‡]b c[‡]bi ivR%wZK mw[‡]"Qv Ges `vZv t[‡]k t[‡]K ev[‡]q[‡]UK

km[‡] M[‡]hbi Rb[‡] mvvh[‡]I c[‡]vb Ki[‡]e | Lp[‡] úófvte ej t[‡]Z tM[‡]j eZ[‡]g[‡]t[‡]b Avgv[‡] i ch[‡]B c[‡]w gw[‡]b km[‡] Drcv` b c[‡]q[‡]Rb hv[‡]Z Avgv Lv[‡] " bff[‡] ntq m[‡]wK w[‡]vcx[‡]Evi tc[‡]Z c[‡]wi | ZvB Avgv m[‡]wavib c[‡]xZ I Rxec[‡]b³ DfqB e[‡]envi Kie |

Dr. Norman Borlaug Zvi kw³, mg[‡]Ges Zvi tgav Kv[‡]R j **M[‡]q[‡]Q** t[‡]j b M[‡]gi Drcv` b ev[‡]x I meR wec[‡]ei gva[‡]g hv[‡]Z tn±i t[‡]ek Drcv` b nq[‡] **wZb** Zvi mv[‡]RZv A[‡]ev wedj Zv gwctZ tP[‡]q[‡]Q[‡]j b gw[‡] ch[‡]q (M[‡]el YwM[‡]i bq) RvZxqfvte we[‡]kl Kti kw[‡]S-I gw[‡]weKZvi Rb[‡] | 40 eQi c[‡]e[‡]1970 m[‡]j i 11 **W[‡]m[‡]** Zvi tbvtej c[‡]B[‡]Ri UvB[‡]Uj w[‡]Qj meR wece[‡] kw[‡]S-I gw[‡]weKZvi | Av[‡]vhRbKf[‡]te 40 eQi c[‡]e[‡]Dr. Norman Borlaug km[‡] Drcv` b ev[‡]x i Rb[‡] KvR Kti[‡]Q[‡]j b, AvR Avgv[‡] i tmB c[‡]q[‡]Rb- Kg m[‡]u[‡], we[‡]kl Kti " t[‡] g[‡]v[‡]i c[‡]wb, c[‡]KwZK Rjy vbx Ges bvB[‡]U[‡]Rb e[‡]envi Kti km[‡] Drcv` b w[‡]b Kiv hv[‡]Z c[‡]wi w[‡]Z[‡]Z Avgv Lv[‡] " q[‡] Zv AR[‡] Kti[‡]Z c[‡]wi |

2009 m[‡]j 25iU t[‡]ki c[‡]q AtaR (54 kZisk A[‡]ev 36 **wej** qb) gw[‡]b 134 **wgj** qb tn±i RngtZ ev[‡]q[‡]UK km[‡] t[‡]vcb Kti[‡]Q | GiU mg[‡]-dm[‡]j i (1.5 **wej** qb tn±i) c[‡]q 9 kZiski mgvb | 2009 m[‡]j wek[‡]vcx ev[‡]q[‡]UK ex[‡]RI gj[‡] w[‡]Qj 10.5 **wej** qb gwK[‡] Wj vi | **µgwbjw[‡]i** weU fÆv, mqweb Ges Zj vi gj[‡] 130 **wej** qb gwK[‡] Wj vi Ges GiU c[‡]Z[‡]K eQi c[‡]q 10 t[‡]K 15 kZisk ev[‡]x c[‡]t[‡]Q |

2009 mtj 25Ju t'k evqytUK ktm'i PvI I evRvi RvZ Kti tQ, Avtiv 32Ju t'k
wtj meqyU 57Ju t'k evqytUK ktm" Avg`vbx I iBvbx Kivi Rb" qbqsb teWp
AtcPiq AvtQ| meqyU 762Ju Abtgv` tbi gta" 155Ju ntQ 24Ju ktm'i hvi gta"
Rvcvbi bxj tMvj vcI i tqtQ|

2010 mvj t_‡K 2015 mvj i g‡a" bZb ev‡qv‡UK km" M‡tbi Rb" Drmvn Pj ‡Q| GLv‡b m‡tePp , "Zj t`qv c‡qyRb h_vh_ `v‡qZ‡eva, Kg LiP Ges v‡qŠy| Db‡b, Ab‡gv` b I ev‡qv‡UK km" M‡tbi Rb" ivR‡v‡ZK mw" Qv, A‡v‡ZK I ^eÁw‡bK mn‡hvMxZv c‡qyRb| 2006 mvj t_‡K 2015 mvj i g‡a" wek‡v‡ci ev‡qv‡UK km" M‡b w‡b n‡e Ges me‡Z‡K I c‡h‡v‡Zfv‡e mi eiv‡ni Rb" GiU mgv‡R fv‡ fv‡ Pv‡v` v tg‡v‡Z m‡g nt‡Q, we‡kl K‡i Gi‡kqv, j v‡Ub Av‡gwi Kv Ges Aw‡dKv‡Z| 2010 mvj t_‡K 2015 mvj i g‡a" bZb ev‡qv‡UK km" Av‡tQ GiU nj - SmartStaxTM f‡Ev. Av‡gwi Kv I Kv‡v‡W Gi g‡a" 8iU v‡Rb c‡Z-‡cb K‡i ‡Q th, ‡j v‡Zb‡U ^eik‡o" c‡k‡k K‡i | we‡U te, b fv‡‡Z 2010 mvj, 2012 mvj w‡w‡i cvB‡b ‡Mv‡i b avb Gi c‡i evsj v‡k, fv‡Z Ges me‡kl B‡v‡b‡q‡Z Pv‡ver` i i" n‡l qui m‡‡ebv i ‡q‡Q|

Dr. Norman Borlaug tK h_vh_fvte m^{aq}b Rvbvtbvi Rb" GKvU gvT Dcvq-Avgiv
meVB m^{aq}j Zfvte m^{aq}P c^oPov M^{ob} Kti DEi-` v^lb, ce^oc^og, me c^ots^l g^lb
GK ntq mi Kvi I e^lw³ gwj Kvbwxb c^oZ^lb w^lg^l Z ntq GKn^l/z evtqytUK km"
Drcv` b Kti Kg m^{aq}u` e^lenvi Kie| wetkl Kti Avgvt` i c^ov D^li k" nt^le 2015
mtj i w^ltj w^lbqvq tW^lfj ctg^lU j^l AR^l Kivi Rb" Avgvt` i tbqv kc_ "Avgiv
`wi`Zv`w^lKiY Kie, Tav w^lbg^l Ges Ac^lo`+ Kie" cij b Kie|

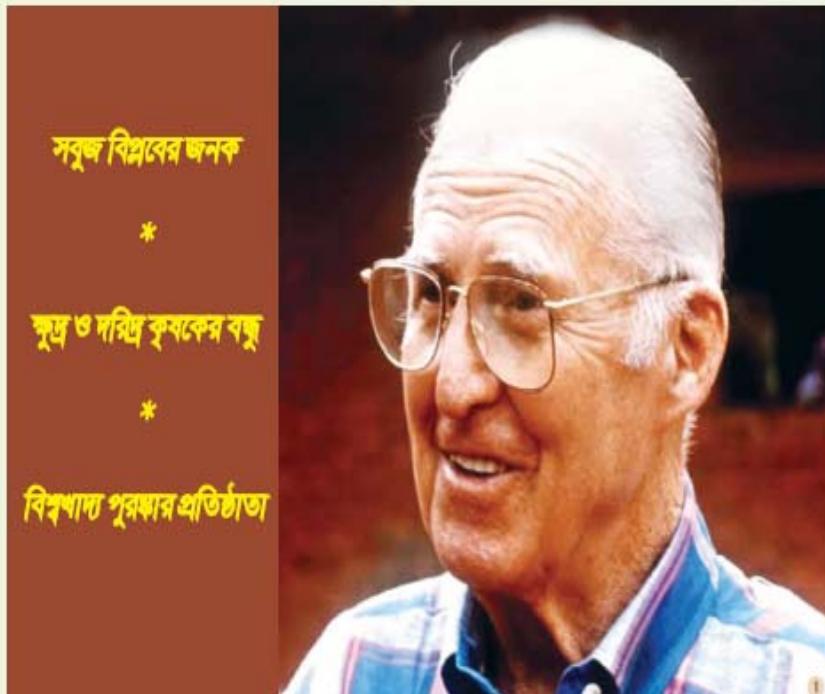
Dr. Norman Borlaug GK ~~w~~^j qb gvbj tK ~~T~~avi nvZ t_tK ewPqjQb Ges etj tQb th Avgv^t i GLb Lp c~~o~~qRb km" Drcv` b e~~w~~x i gva"tg ev~~q~~UK km" M~~o~~b Kiv| hv^tZ `wi`Zv `t~~x~~KiY nq, ~~T~~av I Acj^j `+ nq Ges Avgiv mg~~u~~R k~~u~~s-A~~b~~tZ c~~w~~i | Dr. Norman Borlaug gZ c~~o~~KvK K~~t~~i tQb th, c~~t~~e^p `k~~t~~K Avgiv t` tLwQ Avgiv km" Rxec~~o~~³ tZ mv_RZv t~~c~~q~~o~~Q| GB c~~o~~³ K.I.K~~t~~ i Drcv` b e~~w~~x i gva"tg mvvh" Ki tQ Ges GtZ Kg gv^tvi evj vBv~~v~~K e~~w~~envi Kiv tj tM~~t~~Q Ges gw~~u~~i ~~T~~q~~t~~iva ntq~~o~~Q| GB c~~o~~³ i DcKw~~v~~ Zv c~~w~~_exi c~~o~~q A~~a~~R gvbj t~~c~~q _v~~t~~K| eZ~~g~~utb Avgv^t i Ki Yxq tmB me t~~t~~ki Kb~~u~~vi t~~t~~i Drmvn c~~o~~vb Kiv, thme t~~t~~ki K.I.Kiv GL~~t~~bv Kg Kv~~h~~Rix, gv~~U~~vZv Avgtj i c~~o~~³ e~~w~~envi Ki tQ| meR we~~c~~- Ges bZb Rxec~~o~~³ c~~w~~i te~~t~~ki fvi mvq" A~~P~~b~~u~~t i t~~l~~ q~~u~~b~~u~~ i AwZv~~v~~³ Lv`" Pw~~n~~" v c~~t~~Y Ki t~~e~~|

2009 m^{ij} ev^{qvt}UK ktmi wek! Gj vKv t` k Ab^{mv}i (vgij qb tn±i)

$\mu g\text{vbm}^i$	t` k	Gj vKv (vgij qb tn±i)	ev ^{qvt} UK km ⁱ
1*	gwKB h ³ i vó	64.0	mqweb, fÆv, Zj v, K'vbj v, t`vqk, tcic, Aij dvj dv, mMi weU
2*	eM Rj	21.4	mqweb, fÆv, Zj v
3*	AvtR ^U bv	21.3	mqweb, fÆv, Zj v
4*	fvi Z	8.4	Zj v
5*	KvbWw	8.2	K'vbj v, fÆv, mqweb, mMi weU
6*	Pxb	3.7	Zj v, UtgtUv, ccj vi, wCubq, tcic, vgjó gii P
7*	c'viv, tq	2.2	mqweb
8*	'vib AvdKv	2.1	fÆv, mqweb, Zj v
9*	Di ", tq	0.8	mqweb, fÆv
10*	ej wFqv	0.8	mqweb
11*	wdij cvBb	0.5	fÆv
12*	Atóij qv	0.2	Zj v, K'vbj v
13*	ej wKbv cvtmv	0.1	Zj v
14*	t`ub	0.1	fÆv
15*	tgi tKv	0.1	Zj v, mqweb
16	IPij	<0.1	fÆv, mqweb, K'vbj v
17	Kj wqv	<0.1	Zj v
18	nÜj vñm	<0.1	fÆv
19	tPK cRIZS _i	<0.1	Zj v
20	cZMuj	<0.1	fÆv
21	t'vgwbq	<0.1	fÆv
22	tci j vÜ	<0.1	fÆv
23	tKvówi Kv	<0.1	Zj v, mqweb
24	vgki	<0.1	fÆv
25	t`vFwKqv	<0.1	fÆv

* 15^{ij} ev^{qvt}UK tgMⁱ t` k hviv 50,000 tn±i ev Gi teik Gj vKvq ev^{qvt}UK kmⁱ PvI Kti tQ| Drm: KiBf tRgm, 2009

International Service for the Acquisition of Agri-biotech Applications (ISAAA)
তার নামে বিজয়ী প্রতিষ্ঠাতা সহযোগীর মৃত্যুতে শোক পালন করছে এবং ত্রুটা সহকারে তাঁর জন্ম প্রার্থনা করছে



Norman Borlaug
1914-2009

